
ENOPPY

Release 0.1.1

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ENOPPY (ENgineering Optimization Problems in PYthon) is the largest python library for real-world engineering optimization problems. Contains all real-world engineering problems from CEC competitions and research papers.

- **Free software:** GNU General Public License (GPL) V3 license
- **Total problems:** > 50 problems
- **Documentation:** <https://enappy.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>
- **Python versions:** 3.7.x, 3.8.x, 3.9.x, 3.10.x, 3.11.x
- **Dependencies:** numpy, scipy

**CHAPTER
ONE**

FEATURES

- Our library provides all state-of-the-art engineering optimization problems.
- We have implemented all problems using Numpy to increase the speed of the algorithms.

1.1 Quick Start

1.1.1 Installation

- Install the [current PyPI release](#):

```
$ pip install enappy==0.1.1
```

- Install directly from source code:

```
$ git clone https://github.com/thieu1995/enappy.git
$ cd enappy
$ python setup.py install
```

1.1.2 Lib's structure

Current's structure:

```
docs
examples
enappy
    paper_based
        pdo_2022.py
        rwco_2020.py
    problem_based
        chemical.py
        mechanism.py
    utils
        validator.py
        visualize.py
    __init__.py
    engineer.py
README.md
setup.py
```

1.1.3 Usage

After installation, you can import ENOPPY as any other Python module:

```
$ python
>>> import enoppy
>>> enoppy.__version__
```

Let's go through some examples.

1.1.4 Examples

How to get the problem and use it:

```
from enoppy.paper_based.moeosma_2023 import SpeedReducerProblem
# SRP = SpeedReducerProblem
# SP = SpringProblem
# HTBP = HydrostaticThrustBearingProblem
# VPP = VibratingPlatformProblem
# CSP = CarSideImpactProblem
# WRMP = WaterResourceManagementProblem
# BCP = BulkCarriersProblem
# MPBPP = MultiProductBatchPlantProblem

srp_prob = SpeedReducerProblem()
print("Lower bound for this problem: ", srp_prob.lb)
print("Upper bound for this problem: ", srp_prob.ub)
x0 = srp_prob.create_solution()
print("Get the objective values of x0: ", srp_prob.get_objs(x0))
print("Get the constraint values of x0: ", srp_prob.get_cons(x0))
print("Evaluate with default penalty function: ", srp_prob.evaluate(x0))
```

Design my own penalty function:

```
import numpy as np
from enoppy.paper_based.moeosma_2023 import HTBP
# HTBP = HydrostaticThrustBearingProblem

def penalty_func(list_objectives, list_constraints):
    list_constraints[list_constraints < 0] = 0
    return np.sum(list_objectives) + 1e5 * np.sum(list_constraints**2)

htbp_prob = HTBP(f_penalty=penalty_func)
print("Lower bound for this problem: ", htbp_prob.lb)
print("Upper bound for this problem: ", htbp_prob.ub)
x0 = htbp_prob.create_solution()
print("Get the objective values of x0: ", htbp_prob.get_objs(x0))
print("Get the constraint values of x0: ", htbp_prob.get_cons(x0))
print("Evaluate with default penalty function: ", htbp_prob.evaluate(x0))
```

For more usage examples please look at [examples](/examples) folder.

1.2 ENOPPY Library

1.2.1 enoppy.paper_based

1.2.1.1 enoppy.paper_based.ihaoavoa_2022

```
enoppy.paper_based.ihaoavoa_2022.CBP
alias of enoppy.paper_based.ihaoavoa_2022.CantileverBeamProblem

class enoppy.paper_based.ihaoavoa_2022.CantileverBeamProblem(f_penalty=None)
Bases: enoppy.engineer.Engineer

x = [x1, x2, x3, x4, x5]

evaluate(x)
Evaluation of the benchmark function.

Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

get_cons(x)
Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Cantilever beam design problem'

enoppy.paper_based.ihaoavoa_2022.REBP
alias of enoppy.paper_based.ihaoavoa_2022.RollingElementBearingProblem

class enoppy.paper_based.ihaoavoa_2022.RollingElementBearingProblem(f_penalty=None)
Bases: enoppy.engineer.Engineer

x = [x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, x8, x9, x10] = [Dm, Db, Z, fi, f0, Kdmin, Kdmax, theta, e, C]

amend_position(x, lb=None, ub=None)
Amend position to fit the format of the problem

Parameters x (np.ndarray) – The current position (solution)

evaluate(x)
Evaluation of the benchmark function.

Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

get_cons(x)
Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Rolling element bearing design problem'
```

```
enoppy.paper_based.ihaoavoa_2022.SRP
alias of enoppy.paper_based.ihaoavoa_2022.SpeedReducerProblem

class enoppy.paper_based.ihaoavoa_2022.SpeedReducerProblem(f_penalty=None)
Bases: enoppy.engineer.Engineer

x = [x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7]

Ref: https://www.hindawi.com/journals/mpe/2013/419043/

evaluate(x)
Evaluation of the benchmark function.

Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

get_cons(x)
Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Speed reducer design problem'

enoppy.paper_based.ihaoavoa_2022.TCSP
alias of enoppy.paper_based.ihaoavoa_2022.TensionCompressionSpringProblem

class enoppy.paper_based.ihaoavoa_2022.TensionCompressionSpringProblem(f_penalty=None)
Bases: enoppy.engineer.Engineer

x = [x1, x2, x3] = [d, D, N]

evaluate(x)
Evaluation of the benchmark function.

Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

get_cons(x)
Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Tension/compression spring design problem'

enoppy.paper_based.ihaoavoa_2022.WBP
alias of enoppy.paper_based.ihaoavoa_2022.WeldedBeamProblem

class enoppy.paper_based.ihaoavoa_2022.WeldedBeamProblem(f_penalty=None)
Bases: enoppy.engineer.Engineer

x = [x1, x2, x3, x4] = [h, l, t, b]

evaluate(x)
Evaluation of the benchmark function.
```

Parameters `x` (`np.ndarray, list, tuple`) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have `len(x) == self.n_dims`.

Returns `val` – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

get_cons(`x`)

Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(`x`)

Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

`name = 'Welded beam design problem'`

1.2.1.2 enoppy.paper_based.moeosma_2023

`enoppy.paper_based.moeosma_2023.BCP`

alias of `enoppy.paper_based.moeosma_2023.BulkCarriersProblem`

`class enoppy.paper_based.moeosma_2023.BulkCarriersProblem(f_penalty=None)`

Bases: `enoppy.engineer.Engineer`

`x = [L, B, D, T, Vk, CB] = [x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6]`

Original Ref:

evaluate(`x`)

Evaluation of the benchmark function.

Parameters `x` (`np.ndarray, list, tuple`) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have `len(x) == self.n_dims`.

Returns `val` – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

get_cons(`x`)

Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(`x`)

Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

`name = 'Bulk carriers design problem'`

`enoppy.paper_based.moeosma_2023.CSP`

alias of `enoppy.paper_based.moeosma_2023.CarSideImpactProblem`

`class enoppy.paper_based.moeosma_2023.CarSideImpactProblem(f_penalty=None)`

Bases: `enoppy.engineer.Engineer`

`x = [x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7]`

Original Ref:

evaluate(`x`)

Evaluation of the benchmark function.

Parameters `x` (`np.ndarray, list, tuple`) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have `len(x) == self.n_dims`.

Returns `val` – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

```
get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Car side impact design problem'

enoppypaper_based.moeosma_2023.HTBP
    alias of enoppypaper_based.moeosma_2023.HydrostaticThrustBearingProblem

class enoppypaper_based.moeosma_2023.HydrostaticThrustBearingProblem(f_penalty=None)
    Bases: enoppypaper_based.Engineer

x = [x1, x2, x3, x4] = [R, R0, mu, Q]

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.

    Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

    Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

    Return type float

get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Hydrostatic thrust bearing design problem'

enoppypaper_based.moeosma_2023.MPBPP
    alias of enoppypaper_based.moeosma_2023.MultiProductBatchPlantProblem

class enoppypaper_based.moeosma_2023.MultiProductBatchPlantProblem(f_penalty=None)
    Bases: enoppypaper_based.Engineer

x = [N1, N2, N3, V1, V2, V3, TL1, TL2, B1, B2] = [x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, x8, x9, x10]

Original Ref:

amend_position(x, lb=None, ub=None)
    Amend position to fit the format of the problem

    Parameters x (np.ndarray) – The current position (solution)

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.

    Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

    Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

    Return type float

get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Multi-product batch plant problem'
```

```

enappy.paper_based.moeosma_2023.SP
    alias of enappy.paper_based.moeosma_2023.SpringProblem

enappy.paper_based.moeosma_2023.SRP
    alias of enappy.paper_based.moeosma_2023.SpeedReducerProblem

class enappy.paper_based.moeosma_2023.SpeedReducerProblem(f_penalty=None)
    Bases: enappy.engineer.Engineer

    x = [x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7] = [b, m, z, l1, l2, d1, d2]

    amend_position(x, lb=None, ub=None)
        Amend position to fit the format of the problem

        Parameters x (np.ndarray) – The current position (solution)

    evaluate(x)
        Evaluation of the benchmark function.

        Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the bench-
            mark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

        Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

        Return type float

    get_cons(x)
        Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

    get_objs(x)
        Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

    name = 'Speed Reducer Design Problem'

class enappy.paper_based.moeosma_2023.SpringProblem(f_penalty=None)
    Bases: enappy.engineer.Engineer

    x = [x1, x2, x3] = [d, D, N]

    amend_position(x, lb=None, ub=None)
        Amend position to fit the format of the problem

        Parameters x (np.ndarray) – The current position (solution)

    evaluate(x)
        Evaluation of the benchmark function.

        Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the bench-
            mark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

        Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

        Return type float

    get_cons(x)
        Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

    get_objs(x)
        Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

    name = 'Spring Design Problem'

enappy.paper_based.moeosma_2023.VPP
    alias of enappy.paper_based.moeosma_2023.VibratingPlatformProblem

```

```
class enoppy.paper_based.moeosma_2023.VibratingPlatformProblem(f_penalty=None)
Bases: enoppy.engineer.Engineer
x = [d1, d2, d3, b, L] = [x0, x1, x2, x3, x4]
Original Ref: On improving multiobjective genetic algorithms for design optimization

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.

    Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the bench-
        mark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.
    Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function
    Return type float

get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Vibrating platform design problem'

enoppy.paper_based.moeosma_2023.WRMP
    alias of enoppy.paper_based.moeosma_2023.WaterResourceManagementProblem

class enoppy.paper_based.moeosma_2023.WaterResourceManagementProblem(f_penalty=None)
Bases: enoppy.engineer.Engineer
x = [x1, x2, x3]
Original Ref:

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.

    Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the bench-
        mark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.
    Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function
    Return type float

get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Water resource management problem'
```

1.2.1.3 `enoppy.paper_based.pdo_2022`

```
enoppy.paper_based.pdo_2022.CBD
    alias of enoppy.paper_based.pdo_2022.CantileverBeamProblem

enoppy.paper_based.pdo_2022.CBHD
    alias of enoppy.paper_based.pdo_2022.CorrugatedBulkheadProblem

enoppy.paper_based.pdo_2022.CSP
    alias of enoppy.paper_based.pdo_2022.CompressionSpringProblem
```

```

class enoppy.paper_based.pdo_2022.CantileverBeamProblem(f_penalty=None)
Bases: enoppy.engineer.Engineer

Minimize a cantilever beam's weight. [x1, x2, x3, x4, x5]

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.

    Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the bench-
        mark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

    Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

    Return type float

get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Cantilever Beam Design Problem'

class enoppy.paper_based.pdo_2022.CompressionSpringProblem(f_penalty=None)
Bases: enoppy.engineer.Engineer

x = [x1, x2, x3, x4]

CSD aims to minimize the weight of a tension/compression spring given the values of 3 parameters: the
    wire diameter (d=x1), number of active coils (P=x3), and mean coil diameter (D=x2).

https://sci-hub.se/10.1016/s0166-3615\(99\)00046-9

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.

    Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the bench-
        mark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

    Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

    Return type float

get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Compression Spring Design Problem'

class enoppy.paper_based.pdo_2022.CorrugatedBulkheadProblem(f_penalty=None)
Bases: enoppy.engineer.Engineer

[x1, x2, x3, x4] = [width, depth, length, thickness]

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.

    Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the bench-
        mark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

    Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

    Return type float

```

```
get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Corrugated Bulkhead Design Problem'

enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.GTD
    alias of enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.GearTrainProblem

class enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.GearTrainProblem(f_penalty=None)
    Bases: enappy.engineer.Engineer

Unconstrained discrete design optimization problem [ $x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4$ ] = [n_A, n_B, n_C, n_D]

amend_position(x, lb=None, ub=None)
    Amend position to fit the format of the problem

Parameters x (np.ndarray) – The current position (solution)

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.

Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Gear Train Design Problem'

enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.IBD
    alias of enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.IBeamProblem

class enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.IBeamProblem(f_penalty=None)
    Bases: enappy.engineer.Engineer

Minimizes the vertical deflection of a beam [ $x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4$ ] = [b, h, t_w, t_f]

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.

Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'I Beam Design Problem'
```

```

enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.PLD
    alias of enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.PistonLeverProblem

enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.PVP
    alias of enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.PressureVesselProblem

class enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.PistonLeverProblem(f_penalty=None)
    Bases: enappy.engineer.Engineer

        [x1, x2, x3, x4] = [H, B, D, X]

    evaluate(x)
        Evaluation of the benchmark function.

        Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the bench-
            mark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

        Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

        Return type float

    get_cons(x)
        Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

    get_objs(x)
        Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

    name = 'Piston Lever Design Problem'

class enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.PressureVesselProblem(f_penalty=None)
    Bases: enappy.engineer.Engineer

    x = [x1, x2, x3, x4]

    Variables: the inner radius (R=x3), the thickness of the head (Th=x2), the length of the cylindrical section
        of the vessel (L=x4), and the thickness of the shell (Ts=x1)

https://sci-hub.se/10.1115/1.2912596

    evaluate(x)
        Evaluation of the benchmark function.

        Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the bench-
            mark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

        Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

        Return type float

    get_cons(x)
        Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

    get_objs(x)
        Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

    name = 'Pressure Vessel Design Problem'

enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.RCB
    alias of enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.ReinforcedConcreateBeamProblem

class enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.ReinforcedConcreateBeamProblem(f_penalty=None)
    Bases: enappy.engineer.Engineer

        [x1, x2, x3]

```

```
amend_position(x, lb=None, ub=None)
    Amend position to fit the format of the problem

    Parameters x (np.ndarray) – The current position (solution)

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.

    Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the bench-
        mark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

    Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

    Return type float

get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Reinforced Concrete Beam Design Problem'

enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.SRD
    alias of enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.SpeedReducerProblem

class enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.SpeedReducerProblem(f_penalty=None)
    Bases: enappy.engineer.Engineer

    Depicts a gearbox that sits between the propeller and engine of an aeroplane [x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7] = [b, m,
    z, l1, l2, d1, d2]

    amend_position(x, lb=None, ub=None)
        Amend position to fit the format of the problem

        Parameters x (np.ndarray) – The current position (solution)

    evaluate(x)
        Evaluation of the benchmark function.

        Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the bench-
            mark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

        Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

        Return type float

    get_cons(x)
        Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

    get_objs(x)
        Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

    name = 'Speed Reducer Design Problem'

enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.TBTB
    alias of enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.ThreeBarTrussProblem

enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.TCD
    alias of enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.TubularColumnProblem

class enappy.paper_based.pdo_2022.ThreeBarTrussProblem(f_penalty=None)
    Bases: enappy.engineer.Engineer

    Minimize three-bar structure weight subject to supporting a total load P acting vertically downwards
```

[x1, x2]

evaluate(x)
Evaluation of the benchmark function.

Parameters `x (np.ndarray, list, tuple)` – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have `len(x) == self.n_dims`.

Returns `val` – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

get_cons(x)
Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Three Bar Truss Design Problem'

class `enoppy.paper_based.pdo_2022.TubularColumnProblem(f_penalty=None)`
Bases: `enoppy.engineer.Engineer`

[x1, x2] = [d, t]

<https://apmonitor.com/me575/index.php/Main/TubularColumn>

evaluate(x)
Evaluation of the benchmark function.

Parameters `x (np.ndarray, list, tuple)` – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have `len(x) == self.n_dims`.

Returns `val` – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

get_cons(x)
Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Tubular Column Design Problem'

enoppy.paper_based.pdo_2022.WBP
alias of `enoppy.paper_based.pdo_2022.WeldedBeamProblem`

class `enoppy.paper_based.pdo_2022.WeldedBeamProblem(f_penalty=None)`
Bases: `enoppy.engineer.Engineer`

`x = [x1, x2, x3, x4]`

WBD is subjected to 4 design constraints: shear, beam blending stress, bar buckling load beam, and deflection variables: `h=x1, l=x2, t=x3, b=x4` `l:` length, `h:` height, `t:` thickness, `b:` weld thickness of the bar

[https://sci-hub.se/10.1016/s0166-3615\(99\)00046-9](https://sci-hub.se/10.1016/s0166-3615(99)00046-9)

evaluate(x)
Evaluation of the benchmark function.

Parameters `x (np.ndarray, list, tuple)` – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have `len(x) == self.n_dims`.

Returns `val` – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

```
get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Welded Beam Design Problem'
```

1.2.1.4 enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020

```
enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.BPSP
    alias of enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.BlendingPoolingSeparationProblem

class enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.BlendingPoolingSeparationProblem(f_penalty=None)
    Bases: enoppy.engineer.Engineer
    Industrial Chemical Processes [x1, x2, x3, x4,..., x37, x38] Blending-Pooling-Separation problem

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.

    Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

    Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

    Return type float

get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_eq_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the equality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Blending-Pooling-Separation problem (Industrial Chemical Processes)'

enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.CCSDP
    alias of enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.TensionCompressionSpringDesignProblem

enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.HENDC1P
    alias of enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.HeatExchangerNetworkDesignCase1Problem

enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.HENDC2P
    alias of enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.HeatExchangerNetworkDesignCase2Problem

enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.HPP
    alias of enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.HaverlyPoolingProblem

class enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.HaverlyPoolingProblem(f_penalty=None)
    Bases: enoppy.engineer.Engineer
    Industrial Chemical Processes [x1, x2, x3, x4,..., x9] Haverly's Pooling Problem

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.

    Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

    Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function
```

Return type float

get_cons(x)
Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_eq_cons(x)
Compute the values of the equality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_ineq_cons(x)
Compute the values of the inequality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
Maximum to minimum by using negative sign

name = "Haverly's Pooling Problem (Industrial Chemical Processes)"

class enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.HeatExchangerNetworkDesignCase1Problem($f_penalty=None$)
Bases: [enoppy.engineer.Engineer](#)

Industrial Chemical Processes [$x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, \dots, x_9$] Heat Exchanger Network Design (case 1)

evaluate(x)
Evaluation of the benchmark function.

Parameters x (*np.ndarray, list, tuple*) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have $\text{len}(x) == \text{self.n_dims}$.

Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

get_cons(x)
Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_eq_cons(x)
Compute the values of the equality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Heat Exchanger Network Design Case 1 (Industrial Chemical Processes)'

class enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.HeatExchangerNetworkDesignCase2Problem($f_penalty=None$)
Bases: [enoppy.engineer.Engineer](#)

Industrial Chemical Processes [$x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, \dots, x_{10}, x_{11}$] Heat Exchanger Network Design (case 2)

evaluate(x)
Evaluation of the benchmark function.

Parameters x (*np.ndarray, list, tuple*) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have $\text{len}(x) == \text{self.n_dims}$.

Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

get_cons(x)
Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_eq_cons(x)
Compute the values of the equality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

```
name = 'Heat Exchanger Network Design Case 2 (Industrial Chemical Processes)'

enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.MDCBDP
    alias of enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.MultipleDiskClutchBrakeDesignProblem

enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.MPPB
    alias of enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.MultiProductBatchPlantProblem

class enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.MultiProductBatchPlantProblem(f_penalty=None)
    Bases: enoppy.engineer.Engineer

    Process design and synthesis problems [x1, x2,..., x10] Multi-product batch plant

    amend_position(x, lb=None, ub=None)
        Amend position to fit the format of the problem

        Parameters x (np.ndarray) – The current position (solution)

    evaluate(x)
        Evaluation of the benchmark function.

        Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the bench-
        mark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

        Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

        Return type float

    get_cons(x)
        Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

    get_ineq_cons(x)
        Compute the values of the inequality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

    get_objs(x)
        Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

    name = 'Multi-product batch plant (Process design and synthesis problems)'

class enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.MultipleDiskClutchBrakeDesignProblem(f_penalty=None)
    Bases: enoppy.engineer.Engineer

    Mechanical design problems [x1, x2, x3, x4, x5] Multiple disk clutch brake design problem

    evaluate(x)
        Evaluation of the benchmark function.

        Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the bench-
        mark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

        Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

        Return type float

    get_cons(x)
        Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

    get_ineq_cons(x)
        Compute the values of the inequality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

    get_objs(x)
        Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

    name = 'Multiple disk clutch brake design problem (Mechanical design problems)'

enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.OBJ11(x, n)
```

```

enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.ODIRSP
    alias of enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.OptimalDesignIndustrialRefrigerationSystemProblem

enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.OOAUP
    alias of enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.OptimalOperationAlkylationUnitProblem

class enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.OptimalDesignIndustrialRefrigerationSystemProblem(f_penalty=None)
    Bases: enappy.engineer.Engineer

    Mechanical design problems [x1, x2, ..., x14] Optimal design of industrial refrigeration system

    evaluate(x)
        Evaluation of the benchmark function.

        Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

        Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

        Return type float

    get_cons(x)
        Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

    get_ineq_cons(x)
        Compute the values of the inequality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

    get_objs(x)
        Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

    name = 'Optimal design of industrial refrigeration system (Mechanical design problems)'

class enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.OptimalOperationAlkylationUnitProblem(f_penalty=None)
    Bases: enappy.engineer.Engineer

    Industrial Chemical Processes [x1, x2, x3, x4, ..., x7] Optimal Operation of Alkylation Unit

    evaluate(x)
        Evaluation of the benchmark function.

        Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

        Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

        Return type float

    get_cons(x)
        Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

    get_ineq_cons(x)
        Compute the values of the inequality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

    get_objs(x)
        Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

    name = 'Optimal Operation of Alkylation Unit (Industrial Chemical Processes)'

enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.PDP
    alias of enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.ProcessDesignProblem

enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.PFSP
    alias of enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.ProcessFlowSheetingProblem

```

```
enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.PGTDOP
    alias of enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.PlanetaryGearTrainDesignOptimizationProblem

enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.PINBNSP
    alias of enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.PropaneIsobutaneNButaneNonsharpSeparationProblem

enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.PS01P
    alias of enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.ProcessSynthesis01Problem

enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.PS02P
    alias of enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.ProcessSynthesis02Problem

enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.PSADP
    alias of enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.ProcessSynthesisAndDesignProblem

enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.PVDP
    alias of enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.PressureVesselDesignProblem

class enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.PlanetaryGearTrainDesignOptimizationProblem(f_penalty=None)
Bases: enappy.engineer.Engineer

    Mechanical design problems [x1, x2,...,x9] Planetary gear train design optimization problem

amend_position(x, lb=None, ub=None)
    Amend position to fit the format of the problem

        Parameters x (np.ndarray) – The current position (solution)

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.

        Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

        Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

        Return type float

get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_eq_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the equality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_ineq_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the inequality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Planetary gear train design optimization problem (Mechanical design problems)'

class enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.PressureVesselDesignProblem(f_penalty=None)
Bases: enappy.engineer.Engineer

    Mechanical design problems [x1, x2, x3, x4] Pressure vessel design

amend_position(x, lb=None, ub=None)
    Amend position to fit the format of the problem

        Parameters x (np.ndarray) – The current position (solution)

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.
```

Parameters `x` (`np.ndarray`, `list`, `tuple`) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have `len(x) == self.n_dims`.

Returns `val` – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

get_cons(`x`)
Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_ineq_cons(`x`)
Compute the values of the inequality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(`x`)
Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Pressure vessel design (Mechanical design problems)'

class `enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.ProcessDesignProblem`(`f_penalty=None`)
Bases: `enappy.engineer.Engineer`
Process design and synthesis problems [x1, x2, ..., x5] Process design Problem

amend_position(`x, lb=None, ub=None`)
Amend position to fit the format of the problem

Parameters `x` (`np.ndarray`) – The current position (solution)

evaluate(`x`)
Evaluation of the benchmark function.

Parameters `x` (`np.ndarray`, `list`, `tuple`) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have `len(x) == self.n_dims`.

Returns `val` – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

get_cons(`x`)
Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_ineq_cons(`x`)
Compute the values of the inequality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(`x`)
Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Process design Problem (Process design and synthesis problems)'

class `enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.ProcessFlowSheetingProblem`(`f_penalty=None`)
Bases: `enappy.engineer.Engineer`
Process design and synthesis problems [x1, x2, x3] Process flow sheeting problem

amend_position(`x, lb=None, ub=None`)
Amend position to fit the format of the problem

Parameters `x` (`np.ndarray`) – The current position (solution)

evaluate(`x`)
Evaluation of the benchmark function.

Parameters `x` (`np.ndarray`, `list`, `tuple`) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have `len(x) == self.n_dims`.

Returns `val` – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

get_cons(*x*)
Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_ineq_cons(*x*)
Compute the values of the inequality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(*x*)
Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Process flow sheeting problem (Process design and synthesis problems)'

class enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.ProcessSynthesis01Problem(*f_penalty=None*)
Bases: [enoppy.engineer.Engineer](#)

Process design and synthesis problems [x1, x2] Process synthesis problem 01

amend_position(*x, lb=None, ub=None*)
Amend position to fit the format of the problem

Parameters **x** (*np.ndarray*) – The current position (solution)

evaluate(*x*)
Evaluation of the benchmark function.

Parameters **x** (*np.ndarray, list, tuple*) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have `len(x) == self.n_dims`.

Returns **val** – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

get_cons(*x*)
Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_ineq_cons(*x*)
Compute the values of the inequality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(*x*)
Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Process synthesis 01 problem (Process design and synthesis problems)'

class enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.ProcessSynthesis02Problem(*f_penalty=None*)
Bases: [enoppy.engineer.Engineer](#)

Process design and synthesis problems [x1, x2, ..., x9] Process synthesis problem 02

amend_position(*x, lb=None, ub=None*)
Amend position to fit the format of the problem

Parameters **x** (*np.ndarray*) – The current position (solution)

evaluate(*x*)
Evaluation of the benchmark function.

Parameters **x** (*np.ndarray, list, tuple*) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have `len(x) == self.n_dims`.

Returns **val** – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

get_cons(*x*)
Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

```

get_ineq_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the inequality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Process synthesis 02 problem (Process design and synthesis problems)'

class enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.ProcessSynthesisAndDesignProblem(f_penalty=None)
Bases: enoppy.engineer.Engineer

Process design and synthesis problems [x1, x2, x3] Process synthesis and design problem

amend_position(x, lb=None, ub=None)
    Amend position to fit the format of the problem

Parameters x (np.ndarray) – The current position (solution)

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.

Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_eq_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the equality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_ineq_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the inequality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Process synthesis and design problem (Process design and synthesis problems)'

class enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.PropaneIsobutaneNButaneNonsharpSeparationProblem(f_penalty=None)
Bases: enoppy.engineer.Engineer

Industrial Chemical Processes [x1, x2, x3, x4,..., x47, x48] Propane, Isobutane, n-Butane Nonsharp Separation

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.

Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_eq_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the equality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

```

```
get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Propane, Isobutane, n-Butane Nonsharp Separation (Industrial Chemical
Processes)'

enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.RNDP
    alias of enappy.paper\_based.rwco\_2020.RectorNetworkDesignProblem

class enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.RectorNetworkDesignProblem(f_penalty=None)
    Bases: enappy.engineer.Engineer
    Industrial Chemical Processes [x1, x2, x3, x4,..., x6] Reactor Network Design Problem

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.

    Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the bench-
        mark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

    Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

    Return type float

get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_eq_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the equality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_ineq_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the inequality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Reactor Network Design (Industrial Chemical Processes)'

class enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.RobotGripperProblem(f_penalty=None)
    Bases: enappy.engineer.Engineer
    Mechanical design problems [x1, x2, x3, x4, x5] Robot gripper problem

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.

    Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the bench-
        mark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

    Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

    Return type float

get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_eq_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the equality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_ineq_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the inequality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Robot gripper problem (Mechanical design problems)'
```

```

enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.SCPP
    alias of enappy.paper\_based.rwco\_2020.StepConePulleyProblem

class enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.StepConePulleyProblem(f_penalty=None)
    Bases: enappy.engineer.Engineer

    Mechanical design problems [x1, x2, x3, x4, x5] Step-cone pulley problem

    evaluate(x)
        Evaluation of the benchmark function.

        Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the bench-
            mark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

        Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

        Return type float

    get_cons(x)
        Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

    get_eq_cons(x)
        Compute the values of the equality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

    get_ineq_cons(x)
        Compute the values of the inequality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

    get_objs(x)
        Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

    name = 'Step-cone pulley problem (Mechanical design problems)'

enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.TBTDP
    alias of enappy.paper\_based.rwco\_2020.ThreeBarTrussDesignProblem

enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.TRP
    alias of enappy.paper\_based.rwco\_2020.TwoReactorProblem

class enappy.paper_based.rwco_2020.TensionCompressionSpringDesignProblem(f_penalty=None)
    Bases: enappy.engineer.Engineer

    Mechanical design problems [x1, x2, x3] Tension/compression spring design

    evaluate(x)
        Evaluation of the benchmark function.

        Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the bench-
            mark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

        Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

        Return type float

    get_cons(x)
        Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

    get_ineq_cons(x)
        Compute the values of the inequality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

    get_objs(x)
        Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

    name = 'Tension/compression spring design (Mechanical design problems)'

```

```
class enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.ThreeBarTrussDesignProblem(f_penalty=None)
Bases: enoppy.engineer.Engineer
Mechanical design problems [x1, x2] Three-bar truss design problem

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.

        Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the bench-
            mark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.
        Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function
        Return type float

get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_ineq_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the inequality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Three-bar truss design problem (Mechanical design problems)'

class enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.TwoReactorProblem(f_penalty=None)
Bases: enoppy.engineer.Engineer
Process design and synthesis problems [x1, x2, ..., x8] Two-reactor problem

amend_position(x, lb=None, ub=None)
    Amend position to fit the format of the problem

        Parameters x (np.ndarray) – The current position (solution)

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.

        Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the bench-
            mark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.
        Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function
        Return type float

get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_eq_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the equality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_ineq_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the inequality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Two-reactor problem (Process design and synthesis problems)'

enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.WBDP
alias of enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.WeldedBeamDesignProblem

enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.WMSRP
alias of enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.WeightMinimizationSpeedReducerProblem
```

```
class enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.WeightMinimizationSpeedReducerProblem(f_penalty=None)
Bases: enoppy.engineer.Engineer

Mechanical design problems [x1, x2, ..., x7] Weight minimization of a speed reducer

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.

    Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the bench-
        mark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

    Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

    Return type float

get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_ineq_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the inequality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Weight minimization of a speed reducer (Mechanical design problems)'

class enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.WeldedBeamDesignProblem(f_penalty=None)
Bases: enoppy.engineer.Engineer

Mechanical design problems [x1, x2, x3, x4] Welded beam design

evaluate(x)
    Evaluation of the benchmark function.

    Parameters x (np.ndarray, list, tuple) – The candidate vector for evaluating the bench-
        mark problem. Must have len(x) == self.n_dims.

    Returns val – the evaluated benchmark function

    Return type float

get_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_ineq_cons(x)
    Compute the values of the inequality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(x)
    Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

name = 'Welded beam design (Mechanical design problems)'

enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.p1
    alias of enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.HeatExchangerNetworkDesignCase1Problem

enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.p10
    alias of enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.ProcessFlowSheetingProblem

enoppy.paper_based.rwco_2020.p11
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1.2.2 enoppy.utils

1.2.2.1 enoppy.utils.encoder

```
class enoppy.utils.encoder.LabelEncoder
    Bases: object

    Encode categorical features as integer labels.

    fit(y)
        Fit label encoder to a given set of labels.

        y [array-like] Labels to encode.

    fit_transform(y)
        Fit label encoder and return encoded labels.

        Parameters y (array-like of shape (n_samples,)) – Target values.

        Returns y – Encoded labels.

        Return type array-like of shape (n_samples,)

    inverse_transform(y)
        Transform integer labels to original labels.

        y [array-like] Encoded integer labels.

        original_labels [array-like] Original labels.

    transform(y)
        Transform labels to encoded integer labels.

        y [array-like] Labels to encode.

        encoded_labels [array-like] Encoded integer labels.
```

1.2.2.2 enoppy.utils.validator

```
enoppy.utils.validator.check_bool(name: str, value: bool, bound=(True, False))
enoppy.utils.validator.check_float(name: str, value: int, bound=None)
enoppy.utils.validator.check_int(name: str, value: int, bound=None)
enoppy.utils.validator.check_str(name: str, value: str, bound=None)
enoppy.utils.validator.check_tuple_float(name: str, values: tuple, bounds=None)
enoppy.utils.validator.check_tuple_int(name: str, values: tuple, bounds=None)
enoppy.utils.validator.is_in_bound(value, bound)
enoppy.utils.validator.is_str_in_list(value: str, my_list: list)
```

1.2.3 enoppy.engineer

class enoppy.engineer.Engineer
Bases: abc.ABC

Defines an abstract class for engineering design problems.

All subclasses should implement the evaluate method for a particular problem.

bounds

The lower/upper bounds of the problem. This a 2D-matrix of [lower, upper] array that contain the lower and upper bounds. By default, each problem has its own bounds. But user can try to put different bounds to test the problem.

Type list

n_dims

The dimensionality of the problem. It is calculated from bounds

Type int

lb

The lower bounds for the problem

Type np.ndarray

ub

The upper bounds for the problem

Type np.ndarray

f_global

The global optimum of the evaluated function.

Type float

x_global

A list of vectors that provide the locations of the global minimum. Note that some problems have multiple global minima, not all of which may be listed.

Type np.ndarray

n_fe

The number of function evaluations that the object has been asked to calculate.

Type int

amend_position(x, lb=None, ub=None)

Amend position to fit the format of the problem

Parameters **x** (np.ndarray) – The current position (solution)

property bounds

The lower/upper bounds to be used for optimization problem. This a 2D-matrix of [lower, upper] array that contain the lower and upper bounds for the problem. The problem should not be asked for evaluation outside these bounds. len(bounds) == n_dims.

check_penalty_func(func=None)

check_solution(x)

Raise the error if the problem size is not equal to the solution length

Parameters **x** (np.ndarray) – The solution

convex = True

create_solution()
Create a random solution for the current problem

Returns **solution** – The random solution

Return type np.ndarray

default_penalty(*list_objs=None*, *list_cons=None*)

differentiable = True

evaluate(*x*)
Evaluation of the benchmark function.

Parameters **x** (*np.ndarray*, *list*, *tuple*) – The candidate vector for evaluating the benchmark problem. Must have `len(x) == self.n_dims`.

Returns **val** – the evaluated benchmark function

Return type float

get_cons(*x*)
Compute the values of the constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_eq_cons(*x*)
Compute the values of the equality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_ineq_cons(*x*)
Compute the values of the inequality constraint functions for a given set of input values.

get_objs(*x*)
Compute the values of the objective functions for a given set of input values.

get_paras()
Return the parameters of the problem. Depended on function

property lb
The lower bounds for the problem

Returns **lb** – The lower bounds for the problem

Return type 1D-vector

linear = False

property n_cons
The number of constraint functions of the problem.

property n_dims
The dimensionality of the problem.

property n_eq_cons
The number of equality constraint functions of the problem.

property n_ineq_cons
The number of inequality constraint functions of the problem.

property n_objs
The number of objective functions of the problem.

name = 'Benchmark name'

parametric = True

property ub
The upper bounds for the problem

Returns **ub** – The upper bounds for the problem

Return type 1D-vector

1.3 Cite Us

If you are using enoppy in your project, we would appreciate citations:

```
@software{nguyen_van_thieu_2023_7953207,
  author      = {Nguyen Van Thieu},
  title       = {ENOPPY: A Python Library for Engineering Optimization Problems},
  month       = may,
  year        = 2023,
  publisher   = {Zenodo},
  doi         = {10.5281/zenodo.7953206},
  url         = {https://github.com/thieu1995/enoppy}
}

@article{van2023mealpy,
  title={MEALPY: An open-source library for latest meta-heuristic algorithms in Python},
  author={Van Thieu, Nguyen and Mirjalili, Seyedali},
  journal={Journal of Systems Architecture},
  year={2023},
  publisher={Elsevier},
  doi={10.1016/j.sysarc.2023.102871}
}
```

If you have an open-ended or a research question, you can contact me via nguyenthieu2102@gmail.com

1.4 Important links

- Official source code repo: <https://github.com/thieu1995/enoppy>
- Official document: <https://enoppy.readthedocs.io/>
- Download releases: <https://pypi.org/project/enoppy/>
- Issue tracker: <https://github.com/thieu1995/enoppy/issues>
- Notable changes log: <https://github.com/thieu1995/enoppy/blob/master/ChangeLog.md>
- Examples with different mealy version: <https://github.com/thieu1995/enoppy/blob/master/EXAMPLES.md>
- Join our telegram community: [link](<https://t.me/+fRVCJGuGJg1mNDg1>)
- **This project also related to my another projects which are “meta-heuristics” and “neural-network”, check it here**
 - <https://github.com/thieu1995/mealpy>
 - <https://github.com/thieu1995/permetrics>
 - <https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu>
 - <https://github.com/thieu1995/metaheuristics>
 - <https://github.com/thieu1995/MetaCluster>

- <https://github.com/thieu1995/pfevaluator>
- <https://github.com/thieu1995/IntelELM>
- <https://github.com/thieu1995/MetaPerceptron>
- <https://github.com/thieu1995/GrafoRVFL>
- <https://github.com/thieu1995/reflame>
- <https://github.com/aiir-team>

1.5 License

The project is licensed under GNU General Public License (GPL) V3 license.

**CHAPTER
TWO**

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